Great Pile of Aging Flesh

Quintin Teszeri



A research project completed at McIntosh Gallery's **Curatorial Study Centre** on the occasion of the exhibition *Iewels in the Crown:* the Western Alumni Association Art Collection



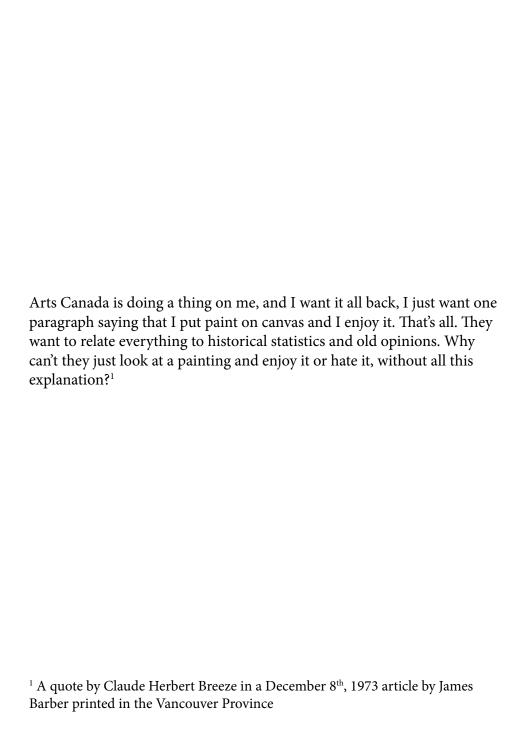


Claude Herbert Breeze

Island #7: Electric Arrow 1968

acrylic on canvas, 121.9 x 75.2 x 8.9 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1968





Jack Chambers

Middle 1 1966

aluminum paint on particle board, 121.9 x 243.8 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967

OPTION ONE

Respect what was created, attempt to consolidate, improve appearance without interfering with aging, deterioration process. Accept "unsuccessful" technology used by the artist, and poorly functioning frame. Accept that this problem may become more pronounced over time.

OPTION TWO

Attempt to undo technology in an effort to return the work to what the artist would have intended ie. a smooth, uninterrupted surface. Reconfigure the framing and bracing without using nails at all, so that the paint film should remain stable.²

² Excerpts from an April 11th, 2000 treatment proposal by Keith Bantock

The work was photodocumented before and after conservation treatment. Initially, replacement of the original, painted frame was considered in an effort to provide additional structural support to the masonite. Unfortunately, the size and thickness of any wooden, replacement frame would have had to have been significantly increased, thus changing the appearance of the work. Instead, the frame was retained and the nails attaching the Masonite to the wooden framing on the reverse were countersunk to below the level of the surrounding paint film. Every effort was made to retain the original paint surrounding the nail heads. The surrounding paint was consolidated using PVA emulsion adhesive, and dried under pressure. The painting was surface cleaned using a solution of equal parts mineral spirits and water with a few drops of ammonia. The losses were carefully filled with a wax resin fill and textured to match the paint film. The nail heads remained extremely noticeable because of the raised and often deformed "crater" of paint that surrounded each loss. This noticeability was worsened by comparison with the smooth, subtley [sic] textured nature of the original design. The nail holes were slightly enlarged so that the losses could be integrated more smoothly with the surrounding texture. A large number of silver paints were tested for colour and gloss match; inpainting was carried out using the best match, a propriety [sic] silver paint "Sign Painters 1 Shot" manufactured by Consumers Paint Factory, Gary Indiana. Overglazing using acrylic paints was carried out in some instances to adjust the colour match.3

³ A January 7th, 2002 treatment report by Keith Bantock



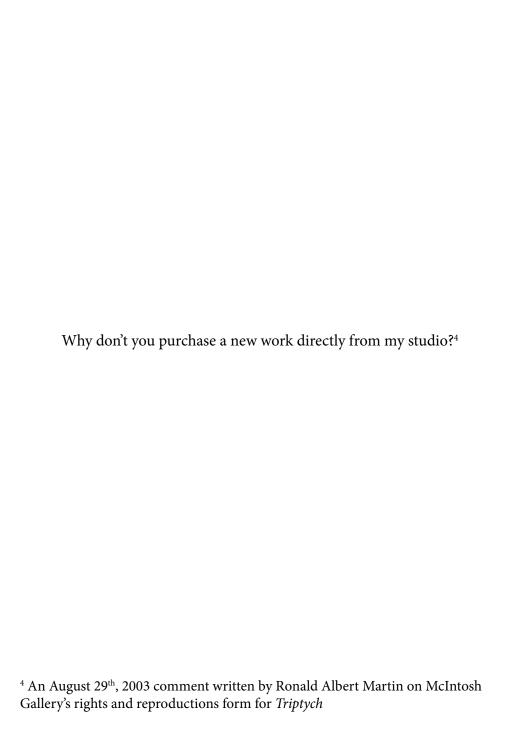


Ronald Albert Martin

Triptych 1970

acrylic on canvas, 182.9 x 366 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1971





Clark Holmes McDougall

Dan Patterson's Kitchen 1967

oil on board, 113.4 x 99.1 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1968

When we were kids and learned to pedal our bikes, all of us came to know Dan Patterson. Dan lived alone along side Kettle creek and on a main road about 5 miles north of St. Thomas. His house was always interesting because it had no hydro and there you could find oil lamps in use, a battery radio, and a small type wood stove. [...] The landscape on Dan's farm was picturesque. Part of the farm was in a valley and on the north edge stood a hard maple bush, part Dan's and part Alf Bucke's, his neighbour. In the spring Dan and Jim Patterson, his cousin, made maple syrup, using an old wood stove to heat the sap. Dan kept two horses and a few cattle. The cattle were generally pastured on his land by neighbours.

I started to sketch around Dan's farm when I was about 12 years old and as a result came to know him quite well. Dan enjoyed seeing these small watercolours made around his farm and quite often would stop his work to stay with me while I was working. He was an excellent shot and I can remember that one morning while painting a watercolour, I noticed a groundhog standing no more than 20 feet from me. I never realized that Dan was around until a shot rang out and the groundhog lay still. Dan had been coming through the field behind me hunting groundhogs, who ate his beans, and very shortly he came up to me with a grin on his face saying "Ah", I didn't know you were here".

⁵ An excerpt from "Dan Patterson's Milk Tins" by Clark McDougall reprinted from *Region* No. 5 (February 1963) in *The Review of the Association for the Documentation of Neglected Aspects of Culture in Canada* Vol. 1, No. 1 (December 1974)



Jean Albert McEwen

Colonne Sans Fin 1962
oil on canvas, 127.6 x 182.9 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967

DESCRIPTION OF PRESENT CONDITION:

- present stretcher is not providing adequate dimensional stability to a heavy canvas and paint surface
- numerous blows to canvas from front have caused deformations to canvas and the resultant strain on the paint is manifested in deep concentric cracking

RECOMMENDED TREATMENT:

- 1. Removal from present stretcher, relaxation and flattening of bulges in canvas.
- 2. Local consolidation of cracking.
- 3. Marouflage to aluminum honeycomb panel (rigid support) with consolidating adhesive.
- 4. Filling and inpainting of cracks where feasible.⁶

⁶ A 1980 treatment proposal by Douglas Fine Arts Conservators Inc.



Tony Urquhart *Calm* 1962
oil on canvas, 142.3 x 127 cm

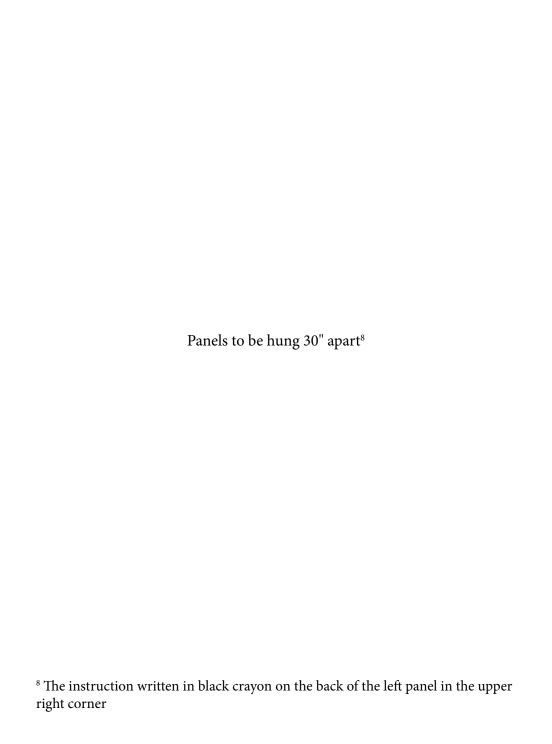
McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1968

- Painted in Tony's studio in McIntosh Gallery basement during his time as the first artist-in-residence at Western (1960-63)
- Part of a series in response to the "general nervousness" around the Cold War and in slight advance (January 1962) of the Cuban Missile Crisis (October 1962).
- The image and the title are intended to indicate the state of suspension of the situation in its gentle growth, i.e. the calm before the storm
- Another in the series, *In Hiding*, now in the National Gallery of Canada collection
- Both have the appearance of haystacks (Monet's) although he did not make that connection at the time of painting. Also, *In Hiding* has tiny houses in the foreground, unlike *Calm*. He purposely wanted to leave the imagery ambiguous to allow the viewer some interpretation room.
- In publications, he has referred to this imagery as "lumps" although he is not sure about its source.
- He considers *Calm* and *In Hiding* two of the best paintings he produced in the 1960s.
- Tony had been in Europe in 1958 and saw an entire room of Goya drawings (about 500) which impressed him immensely. One was of two men up to their knees in "mud" and clubbing each other. Most apt for the 20th century, he thought. He also saw Goya's *The Giant* with the figure sitting on the earth and liked the ambiguous scale.
- He had also become aware of Francis Bacon in the late 1950s, specifically "the man with the peeing dog" at the Albright-Knox in Buffalo and followed his work after that influence on Tony's style⁷

⁷ Notes by Catherine Elliot Shaw, Curator of McIntosh Gallery, from a January 10th, 2013 telephone conversation with Tony Urquhart regarding *Calm*



Yves Gaucher *Diptych* 1968 acrylic on canvas, 203.8 x 101.6 cm McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1969





Michael Snow *Beach-Hcaeb* 1963 oil on canvas, 155.9 x 105.4 cm McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1970 Dear Robert,

Thank you for your invitation to include <u>Beach – HCAEB 1963</u> in the Michael Snow retrospective.

This particular work has been out of the gallery more than in, however, in view of the importance of this show, how could I not lend it to you?

We have a very good 5" x 7" colour transparency of the painting that you may borrow if necessary.

Hope to see you in Hamilton for the historic or "hysteric" seminar!

Keep walking - don't look back!

Sincerely,

Maurice Stubbs9

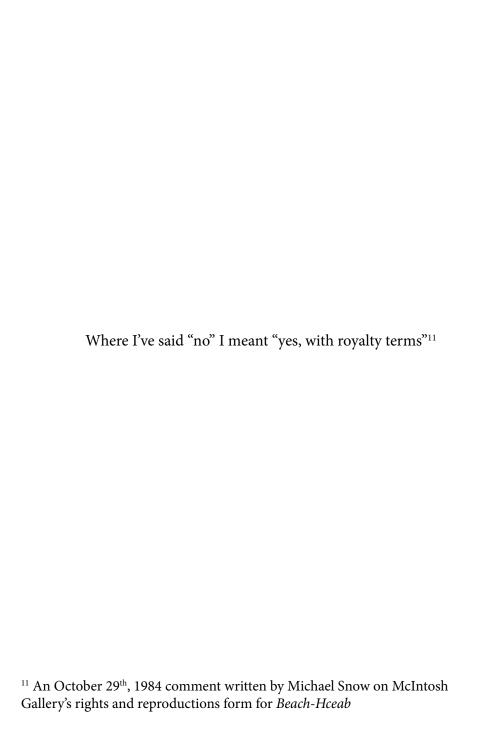
⁹ An October 25th, 1982 letter from Maurice Stubbs, Curator of McIntosh Gallery, to Robert F. Swain, Director of the Agnes Etherington Art Centre

Subject: Snow email

Dear Jiman Mosa:

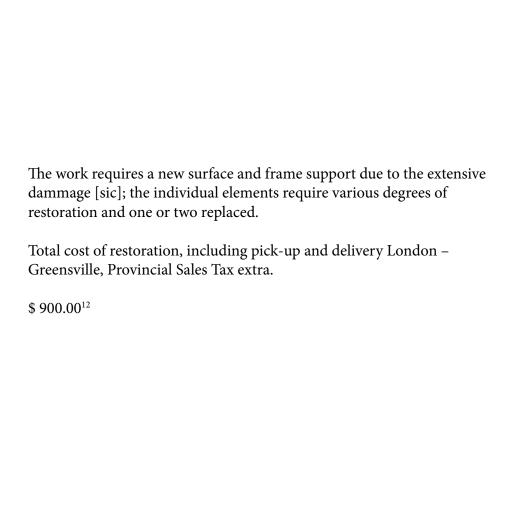
I received your letter. The address is correct. Here is my email address.

thank you regards Michael Snow¹⁰





Gino Lorcini *A Fugue 3/5* 1969 polished aluminum on white acrylic, $91.2 \times 78.4 \times 3.2$ cm McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1969



¹² A May 1st, 1989 conservation assessment by Gino Lorcini

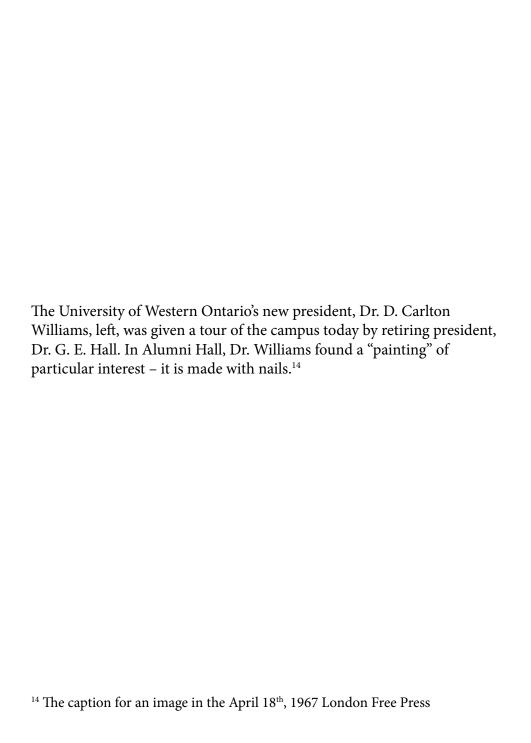


David Gerry Partridge *Mirage #2* 1965
metal and wood construction, 91.5 x 182.9 x 7.6 cm
McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967



¹³ A letter dated 85/03/07 from Bruce Erskine, Production Editor of the College Division at Prentice-Hall Canada Inc., to Maurice Stubbs, Curator of McIntosh

Gallery







Jules Olitski

Side Thrust 1966

acrylic on canvas, 256.6 x 106.7 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967

Dear Maurice:

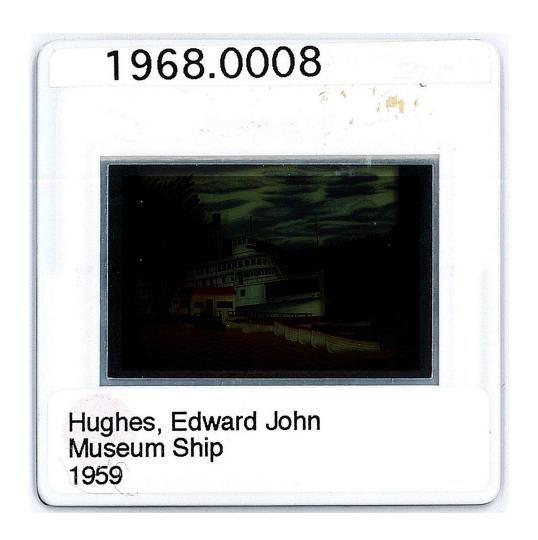
Once again I seem to be going through the agonies of organizing an exhibition and having problems in the last moments. I am attempting to do an exhibition around the Emma Lake workshops which began in 1955 and still continue. My aim is to juxtapose the leaders of the workshops who were for the most part Americans with a few British and Canadians thrown in and praticipants [sic] who were Saskatchewan artists and again a few outsiders thrown in. I am not particularly concerned with detecting specific influences but rather to provide an opportunity to access the long term value of the workshop which has contributed so much to the development of Saskatchewan artists and the arts of the province generally. In 1964 Jules Olitski was one of the leaders of the workshops. I have made an [sic] major error and lent our Olitski which was of the period to the big Retrospective Show organized by Boston and am in an embarrassing position of now attempting to find another. It is quite evident that there is not another in the period in Canada but I believe you have a very fine spray painting of 1966. Do you think it might be possible for us to borrow your painting for the exhibition. [sic] I realize it is a little late for the Olitski visit to Saskatchewan but his spray paintings of '66 had a tremendous influence on some of the younger artists such as Ken Peters and thus your painting would be a valuable addition. The exhibition opens on September 21st and will continue for one month until October 21st in Regina. We will of course cover all costs of packing, shipping and insurance. I do hope that you will be able to give favourable consideration to this rather late request.

With kindest regards and best wishes for a good summer.

Yours sincerely,

(Mrs.) Nancy E. Dillow15

¹⁵ A July 18th, 1973 letter from Nancy E. Dillow, Director of the Norman MacKenzie Art Gallery, to Maurice Stubbs, Curator of McIntosh Gallery



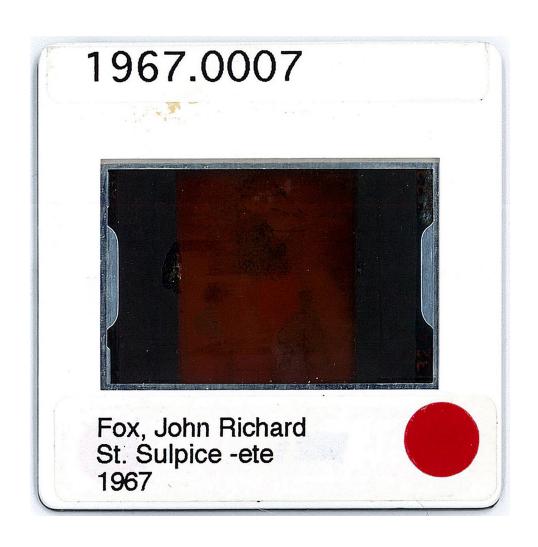
Edward John Hughes *Museum Ship* 1959
oil on canvas, 63.5 x 76.2 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1968

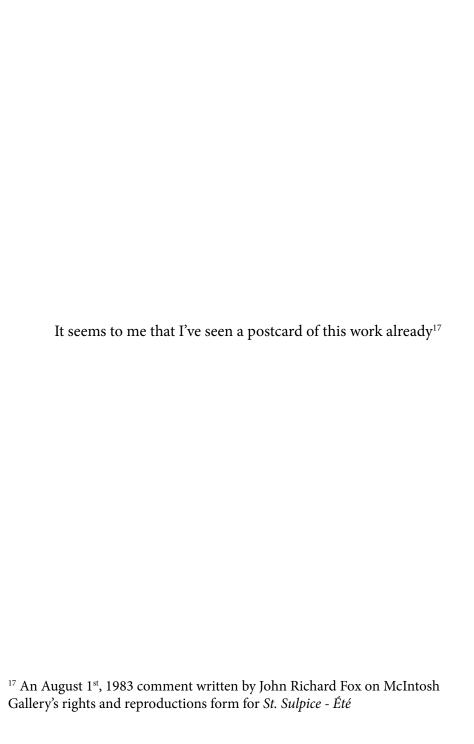
NOTES:

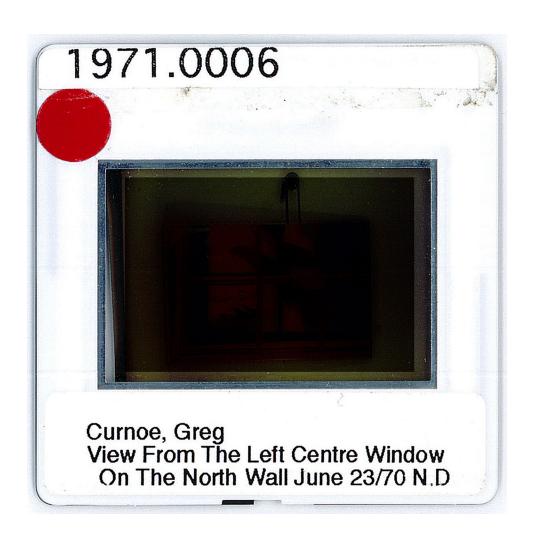
- 1. Two thin pieces of wood are attached to the upper edge of the stretcher verso. Inscribed by the artist in black oil paint, they read "MUSEUM SHIP, PENTICTON, B.C." and "E.J. HUGHES 1959" respectively. A similar panel is nailed to the right side of the auxiliary support verso; its inscription in graphite, records a more specific date for the painting, "Wk, dd, 30 JULY 59/' ' / 8 AUG 59."
- 2. Concerning this painting, William C. Forsey, The Ontario Community Collects (Toronto: Art Gallery of Ontario, 1975), p. 96, states: "Museum Ship is an outstanding example of Hughes' work during the fifties. At that time his procedure was to begin by taking enormously detailed notes on every aspect of the particular theme to be depicted. He would then develop the basic components of the design in a series of drawings, refining them until he had produced the finished cartoon which was ruled into squares so that the composition could be transferred to the canvas. Not surprisingly, his yearly output was only about four or five pictures. The result of this painstaking process is an image which is so rarefied in its atmosphere and so uncompromising in the intensity of its concentration that it takes on an almost hallucinatory quality. The scene is very ordinary, but it is saved from being banal by this element of unreality which is heightened by the fact that the colours themselves have a brightness and a clarity rarely found in nature. These colours are rhythmically arranged in hard-edge patterns, pinpointing rather than merely defining the various objects in the painting."
- 3. Reproduced as a colour postcard in 1971. See acc. 0.30, note 2.16

¹⁶ An undated excerpt from McIntosh Gallery's accession record for *Museum Ship*



John Richard Fox St. Sulpice - Été 1967 oil on canvas, 76.4 x 92.7 cm McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967





Greg Curnoe

View From the Left Centre Window On the North Wall June 23/70 1970 acrylic on wood panel, 187 x 171.4 cm McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1971

Dear Maurice:

You may have learned that after a two year [sic] postponement the Venice Biennale is scheduled to be held again next summer and we would like once again to ask if we could count on your generosity in lending us your painting by Greg Curnoe, <u>View from the Left Center Window on the North Wall</u>, 23 June – 21 August 1970 for the 1976 Venice Biennale.

We are very happy to be able, at last, to have the work of Greg Curnoe represent Canada in Italy.

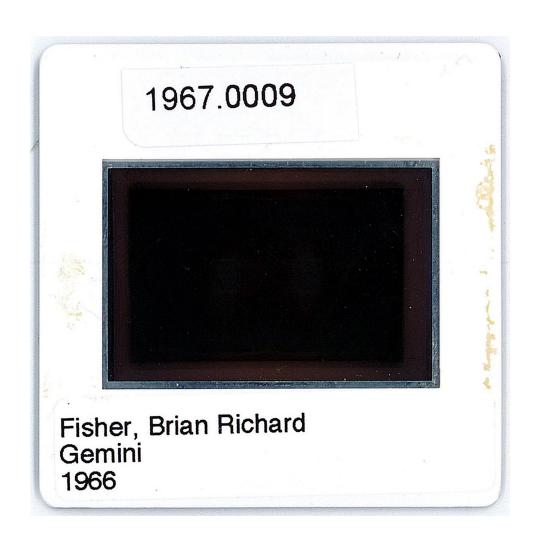
You will find enclosed two copies of our loan agreement form; we would be most grateful if you would sign one and return it. We will of course, assume all transportation, crating and insurance expenditures. Our registrar should be in touch with you later to make final arrangements for bringing the work to Ottawa during March 1976.

Thank you for your kind cooperation.

Sincerely,

(Miss) Jean S. Boggs¹⁸

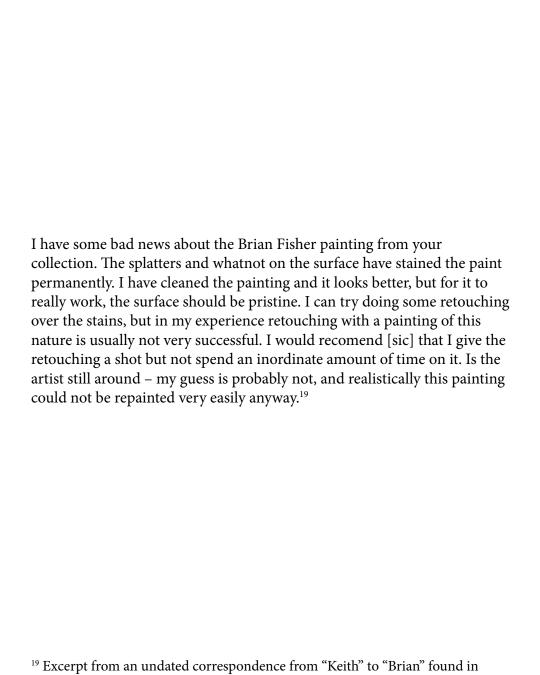
¹⁸ A December 3rd, 1975 letter from Jean S. Boggs, Director of the National Gallery of Canada, to Maurice Stubbs, Curator of McIntosh Gallery



Brian Richard Fisher *Gemini* 1966

acrylic on canvas, 218.8 x 137.2 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967



McIntosh Gallery's Gemini accession file



Gerald Mathew Trottier

A Tribute to Rivers at Western 1965
oil and collage on canvas, 213.4 x 182.9 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1967

Larry Rivers may never know what Londoners think of his art. Described as one of the world's highest paid artists, Mr. Rivers last night lectured on his works at the University of Western Ontario. A small collection of his paintings has been on display at the McIntosh Gallery at the university. Prices for Mr. Rivers' paintings begin at three thousand dollars with this three-dimensional storm window listed at four thousand dollars. Western's artist-in-residence, Gerald Trottier, told Channel Ten News that following Mr. Rivers' lecture some "prankster" removed the visitors register from the art gallery. The register contains not only the names of persons who have visited the exhibition, but also their observations, criticisms, or compliments. Whoever lifted the register left a blank notebook in its place. Mr. Trottier said that a new register is set out for each new display so that the stolen book contained comments pertaining only to Mr. Rivers' works.²⁰

²⁰ A transcript of the audio from a February 16th, 1966 television broadcast by Channel Ten News, CFPL-TV

DEAR ALEXANDRA HALDANE,

RECEIVED WITH INTEREST YOUR LETTER CONCERNING
THE RIVERS PAINTING. WITH REGARD TO THE DATE OF THE
PAINTING THE WORK WAS COMPLETED NOT LONG BEFORE
RIVERS [sic] ARRIVAL AT WESTERN (1966) AND AS FAR AS I CAN
RECALL IT WAS NOT EXHIBITED AT THAT TIME. I SHOULD ALSO
ADD THAT I DID NOT HAVE A SMALL EXHIBITION OF MY WORK
AT THAT TIME.

THE ONLY SHOW OF MY OWN WORK WAS THAT REFERRED TO UNDER YOUR HEADING EXHIBITIONS (LENORE CRAWFORD, "SHOWS TWO YEAR OUTPUT"). THERE WAS A SHOW IN THE MCINTOSH GALLERY AT THAT TIME BUT DON'T RECALL WHAT IT WAS.

THE PAINTING AS A TRIBUTE TO RIVERS WAS PAINTED WITHOUT ANY IDEA OF SHOWING IT IN CONNECTION WITH RIVERS [sic] VISIT. I ADMIRED HIS WORK AND DECIDED TO DO THE WORK – YOU ARE RIGHT IN YOUR NOTE THAT THE WORK WAS DELIBERATELY PAINTED ACCORDING TO RIVERS [sic] STYLE. SINCE WE BOTH HAVE AN ABIDING INTEREST IN THE FIGURE IT WAS A WORK OF PLEASURE. YOUR REFERENCE TO BIRDIE IS ALSO CORRECT – A GREAT PILE OF AGING FLESH – JUST GREAT STUFF!

WOULD VERY MUCH APPRECIATE A COPY OF THE CATALOGUE (WILL PAY) WHEN ITS [sic] FINISHED. SUCCESS IN YOUR WORK,

GERALD TROTTIER²¹

²¹ A handwritten, January 8th, 1983 letter from Gerald Mathew Trottier to Alexandra Haldane, Research Assistant at McIntosh Gallery





David John Samila

Love Tormentine 1967

acrylic on canvas on board, 122.6 x 183.5 cm

McIntosh Gallery Collection, Gift of the Alumni Association, 1969



